3rd year L.Ph2 duration: 2 hours

Part one : Reading (15Pts)

Read the text carefully, then do the following activities:

Throughout the history, many intellectuals dealt with corruption or theorized about it one way or another. Machiavelli had a low opinion on republics, considering them even more corrupt than other regimes, and according to <u>him</u>, corruption leads to moral degradation, bad education and bad faith. On the other hand, however, the great philosopher and lawyer Sir Francis Bacon was known both for receiving bribes and taking them. When <u>he</u> reached the highest judicial position in England, he was caught in as many as 28 cases of accepting bribe and defended himself before the parliament. The parliament sent him to the jail where he spent only a few days as he was able to bribe the judge.

Thus, although the corruption has been occurring in society ever since, it has only been given more attention in the recent period—the researches on the phenomenon and its negative impacts have become more common after 1995. The attitude of the public toward corruption was, until **then**, neutral.

In 1998, Kaufmann and Gray found that: Bribery is widespread, especially in the developing and transition countries. Bribery increases transaction costs. It usually leads to ineffective economic results, in the long term impedes foreign and domestic investments. This pushes companies into the "underground" (outside the formal sector), weakens the state's ability to increase revenue. So, it cannot provide enough public goods.

Adapted from : https://www.academia.edu/36038830/ CORRUPTION, CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES.docx

A/ Comprehenssion:

(07 Pts)

- 1. Say whether each of the following statements is true or false
 - a- Intellectuals didn't deal with corruption until 1998.
 - b- Some intellectuals considered republics are the most corrupt regimes.
 - c- Corruption is unknown in developing countries.
 - d- Bribery has no impacts on the economy.
- 2. Answer the following questions according to the text:
 - a- What are the consequences of corruption according to Machiavelli?
 - b- Why did Bacon spend only few days in jail although he was caught accepting bribe?
- 3. In which paragraph is the following mentioned?
 - a- The negative impacts of bribery on economy.
 - b- some of those who involved in bribery.
- 4. what/ who do the underlined words in the refer to?
 - a- him(§1)

b- he(§1)

c- then(§2)

B/ Text Exploration:

(08Pts)

1. Find in the text words or phrases that are closest in meaning to the following

a-View(§1)

b-**Taking place**(§2)

c- raises(§3)

2. Complete the chart below

v <i>erb</i>	noun	adjective
•••••	corruption	•••••
to consider	•••••	
•••••	•••••	judicial

	1) a- Bacon spen	t only few days in	same as sentence "a" jail although he accept	ted bribe.	
			obliged to travel long		
			o involve in bribery .		
4. Ca	a- He sold a usel	less mobile phone	entheses in the following to someone and now he (to be) arrested and find	e wishes he (not to d	o) that.
		_	ng to their stressed syll		
ſ	-Characteristics 1st syllable	- correct 2 nd syllable	-diplomatic 3 rd syllable	-grammar 4 th syllable	
-	1 Syllable	2 Syllable	3 synable	4 Syllable	
	one of the follow	ving topics.			
externa threater Use exampl	I conflicts, epidens the world today the following ness:	ncient civilizations emics, etc. How a y? notes to write a co	-	vilization? What, in	your opinion,

Slimani

				3 year L.Ph2			
1st Term Examination	n of English correcti	on	du	ration: 2 hours			
Part one: Read	ding			(15Pts)			
A/ Comprehenssion:				(07 Pts)			
1. Say whether each	of the following stat	tements is true or	false <mark>02</mark>				
-	didn't deal with corn		-				
				s. <mark>true</mark>			
b- Some intellectuals considered republics are the most corrupt regimes. true c- Corruption is unknown in developing countries. false							
	bery has no impacts of						
2. Answer the follow	- -	_	<u>02</u>				
	according to Machia	avelli leads to m	oral degradation, ba	ad education and			
<mark>bad faith.</mark>							
		although he was	caught accepting bril	oe <mark>because he</mark>			
was able to bribe the j	<mark>udge</mark>						
3. In which paragrap	oh is the following m	entioned?	<u>1,5</u>)			
а- Т	The negative impacts	of bribery on eco	onomy. <mark>§3</mark>				
b- :	some of those who in	nvolved in briber	7. <mark>§1</mark>				
4. what/ who do the u	inderlined words in i	the refer to?	1,5				
a- him(§1) Ma	<mark>achiavelli</mark> b- ł	ne(§1) <mark>Francis Ba</mark>	c- then	n(§2) <mark>1995</mark>			
B/ Text Exploration:				(08Pts)			
1. Find in the text we	ords or phrases that	are closest in me	aning to the followin	ig 1,5			
a- View (§1) 0	<mark>pinion</mark> b-Takiı	ng place(§2) <mark>occ</mark>		es(§3) increases			
a- View (§1) <mark>o</mark>	<mark>pinion</mark> b- Taki i	ng place(§2) <mark>occ</mark>					
		ng place(§2) <mark>occ</mark>					
2. Complete the chart verb		ng place(§2) occ		es(§3) <mark>increases</mark>			
2. Complete the chart	t below		<mark>curing</mark> c- raise	es(§3) <mark>increases</mark>			
2. Complete the chart verb	t below noun	n	c- raise adjective	es(§3) <mark>increases</mark>			
2. Complete the chart verb to corrupt to consider	t below noun corruption considera	n tion	curing c- raise adjective Corrupt/ ive considerable	es(§3) <mark>increases</mark>			
2. Complete the chart verb to corrupt to consider to judge	t below noun corruption considera Judge / j	n tion ustice	adjective Corrupt/ive considerable judicial	es(§3) increases			
2. Complete the chart verb to corrupt to consider to judge 3. Write sentence "b" s	t below noun corruptio considera Judge / j to that it means the s	n tion ustice ame as sentence	adjective Corrupt/ive considerable judicial "a"	es(§3) <mark>increases</mark>			
2. Complete the chart verb to corrupt to consider to judge 3. Write sentence "b" s 1) a- Bacon spen	noun corruption considera Judge / j to that it means the s nt only few days in ja	n tion tustice ame as sentence ail although he ac	adjective Corrupt/ ive considerable judicial "a" cepted bribe.	es(§3) increases 1,5 1,5			
2. Complete the chart verb to corrupt to consider to judge 3. Write sentence "b" s 1) a- Bacon spen b- In spite of	noun corruption considera Judge / j to that it means the s at only few days in jate his acceptance of b	n tion ustice ame as sentence ail although he ac ribe, Bacon spen	adjective Corrupt/ ive considerable judicial "a" cepted bribe. at only few days in ja	es(§3) increases 1,5 1,5 ail			
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