

Child labour refers to the use of children as a source of labour while depriving them of their fundamental rights_ in <u>the process</u>. Such rights include the opportunity to enjoy their childhood, attend school regularly have peace of mind and live a dignified life.

Worldwide, as many as 152 million children have jobs. They earn a few cents an hour and they simply do not have enough time to go to school and improve their future prospects. 72 million children are forced to work in dangerous and unhealthy conditions. <u>These children</u> are forced to work in plantations, mines, factories, as domestic slaves and as prostitutes. They perform exhausting work for many hours in a row, often in unhealthy and hazardous conditions. The work is physically, psychologically and morally harmful for children.

poverty often leads to child labour. Parents regard their children as additional sources of income. It is a huge problem especially in developing countries where_parents are unable to generate income due to the lack of employment opportunities. War, migration and discrimination against minorities also leads to child labour. High school costs of education is another cause of child labour. To_many parents who live in abject poverty priority is given to providing food for the family_because education is too expensive to afford especially when there are many children to pay school fees for_Instead of letting children stay at home because there is lack of money to send them to school parents opt to have them working as unskilled labourer to help support the family_.

Child labour robs minors of the opportunity to enjoy their childhood, go to school, and have a decent shot at success. It is not just an affront to the rights of a child but also a symbol of a society that has lost its way. We should therefore all strive to ensure that the fundamental rights of children are protected and that **they** are accorded the opportunity to go after their dreams and aspirations. The future is much brighter when the younger generation has good foundation for success_

Reading comprehension (7pts)

The text is : a) expository b)narrative c)argumentative (0,5)

2- Say if the following sentences are true or false according to the text then correct the false one(<u>1,5pts</u>)

- a Child labour refers to children deprived from their rights
- b Children work for their own pleasure
- c When they work, kids are deprived from enjoying their childhood

3-Answer the questions according to the text (3pts)

a) What does child labour mean?

Ъс

- b) Which opportunity are the children deprived of at work ?
- c) What are the causes of child labour?

4) What do the underlined words in the text refer to(1,5pts)

a) The process(1§)..... b) These children (2§).... c) They(4§).....

حي قعلول -برج البحري- الجزائر

Page 1/2

Web site : <u>www.ets-salim.com</u> /Fax023.94.83.37 - الفاكس : Tel : 0560.94.88.02/05.60.91.22.41/05.60.94.88.05 : 🕾

5) Choose the main ide	as to the text (0.5)	
a) Children and exploit		
b) The child and labour		
c) Children's education	6	
Text Exploration (7pt	1	
1) Find in the text wor	ds or phrases that are close	st in meaning to the following (0,5)
a) salary(3§)=		
	f these words keeping the s	ame roots (1pt)
Mature , healthy , regu		
3) Complete the table	(1,5 pts)	
Verb	Noun	Adjective
		embezzled
	Smuggling	
To forge		
4) Rewrite sentence "	" so that it means the same	as sentence "a" (1nt)
	ernments can't stop corruption	
b) I wish	1 1	•
,	producing counterfeit produ	cts
		the right connector between brackets (1pt)
(sothat / such	that/ providing that / althou	igh)
1) a)The system of law		
b)Companies avoid b	ribery actions.	
2) a) A company will a		
	fidence of stakeholders.	
	<u>th the right word from th</u>	<u>e following list</u> (parents', labour, income, poor,
support, work) '(1pt)	0 11 1 0	
		rced to work to their sibling and parents or
supplement the nousend	old when expenses are	more than the earnings.
7) Classify these word	s according to the pronuncia	ation of their final /ed/ (1pt)
forgad contributed	counterfeited looked	
/t/	, , counterfeited ,looked	/id/
	////	/10/
Written Expression (Sinte)	
Choose only one topic	jpts)	
	ur is an international conce	rn because it damages and destroys the future of
		s causes and suggest solution to eradicate this
phenomenon.		
-	be aware of its consequences	
		dults to reduce poverty and child labour
		ment against parents who don't send children to
school	- •	
- The owners of f	actories using child labour ha	ve to be jailed.
	ink that people who do illeg	gal business help their country? Why or why not?
Justify your opinion.		
		Good Luck

Page 2/2

 Web site : www.ets-salim.com /Fax023.94.83.37 : - الفاكس - Tel : 0560.94.88.02/05.60.91.22.41/05.60.94.88.05 :

 الفاكس - Tel : 0560.94.88.02/05.60.91.22.41/05.60.94.88.05 :

Correction :

Reading comprehension (7pts)

1-The text is : Expository

2-say if the following sentences are true or false according to the text

- a) True
- b) False. children are forced to work
- c) True

3-Answer the questions according to the text

- a) It is the use of children as a source of labour while depriving them from their fundamental rights
- b) Depriving them from their fundamental rights like enjoying their childhood, attend school regularly, have peace of mind and live a dignified life.
- c) The causes of child labour are : parents are unable to generate income due to the lack of employment opportunities .war, migration and discrimination against minorities also leads to child labour .high school costs of education is another cause of child labour.

4-what do the underlined words in the text refer to

- a) the process: The use of children as a source of labour .
- b) these children:72 million children
- c) They:children

5-choose the main idea to the text

a) children and exploitative work.

Text exploration

1)Find in the text words or phrases that are closest in meaning to the the following

a) salary = income

b) steals = robs

2- Give the opposites of these words keeping the same roots.

Immature ;**un**healthy ;**ir**regularly ;**dis**respect.

3) complete the table.

verb	noun	Adjective
To embezzle	embezzlement	Embezzled
To smuggle	smuggling	Smuggled
To forge	forgery	Forged

4-Rewrite sentence "b" so that it means the same as sentence "a".

b) I wish governments could stop corruption.

Web site : <u>www.ets-salim.com</u>/Fax023.94.83.37 - الفاكس : Tel : 0560.94.88.02/05.60.91.22.41/05.60.94.88.05 : 🕾

5) Combine the following pairs of sentences using the right connector between brackets.

1) a) The system of law is so well implemented that companies avoid bribery actions.

2)b) Providing that a company acts responsibly, it will gain the confidence of stakeholders.

6) Fill in the gaps with words from the following list

1) poor,

2) support

3) income

4) Parents'

7) Classify these words according to the pronunciation of their final "ed"

/t/	/d/	<u>/</u> id/
looked	forged	Counterfeited, contributed

Written expression (6pts)